MP1/KLM/k47 8/22/2006



## BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Application of PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY (U 39-E), for Approval of 2006–2008 Demand Response Programs and Budgets.

Southern California Edison Company's (U 338-E) Application for Approval of Demand Response Programs for 2006-2008 and Cost Recovery Mechanism.

Application of San Diego Gas & Electric Company (U 902-E) for Approval of Demand Response Programs and Budgets for Years 2006 through 2008. Application 05-06-006 (Filed June 1, 2005)

Application 05-06-008 (Filed June 1, 2005)

Application 05-06-017 (Filed June 2, 2005)

## ASSIGNED COMMISSIONER'S RULING AUGMENTING AUGUST 6, 2006 RULING REQUIRING UTILITY PROPOSALS TO AUGMENT 2007 DEMAND RESPONSE PROGRAMS

On August 6, 2006, I issued a ruling that reopened the record of this proceeding to consider augmented demand response programs for 2007 and 2008. The ruling appended a list of potential program elements for the parties' consideration. This ruling adds a program element to that list by directing the applicant utilities to propose ways of augmenting their demand response programs using a technology called "AutoDR." AutoDR is a communication device that links a customer's energy management control system to the utility's price or reliability signal over the Internet. This technology may be integrated with various existing utility demand response

programs, such as the critical peak pricing program. Attachment A to this ruling describes the technology and its potential uses in more detail. In addition, utility comments should identify ways to expand the role of demand aggregators, to encourage the deployment of AutoDR, increase program participation, and improve program performance. The utilities should also consider developing and expanding projects similar to PG&E's Business Energy Coalition (BEC), which provides demand response to large electric customers in San Francisco.

The utilities' proposals should consider whether the use of Technical Assistance/Technical Incentive (TA/TI) Program funds to support these program elements, including AutoDR, AutoDR administered by third party aggregators and programs similar to the BEC.

**IT IS RULED** that Pacific Gas and Electric Company, Southern California Edison Company, and San Diego Gas & Electric Company shall include in their August 30 filings proposals for the deployment of AutoDR technology as described herein. The utilities should be prepared to discuss their associated proposals at the September 6 workshop.

Dated August 22, 2006, at San Francisco, California.

/s/ MICHAEL R. PEEVEY

Michael R. Peevey Assigned Commissioner

#### **Executive Summary**

Automated demand response (AutoDR) provides commercial and industrial customers with electronic, Internet-based price and reliability signals that are linked into the facility energy management control system (EMCS) and related whole-building controls. AutoDR price and reliability signals trigger automatic customer-programmed energy management and curtailment strategies. The AutoDR price and reliability signals can be used to automate response to dynamic pricing (CPP and RTP) as well as conventional interruptible and demand bid options.

The LBNL Demand Response Research Center (DRRC) has been operating AutoDR pilot programs since 2003. Over thirty commercial facilities totaling over 10 million ft<sup>2</sup> have participated in and automatically reduced their electric loads through AutoDR participation. The research and pilots have been funded by CEC/PIER, PG&E, and SDG&E. A research plan for collaboration with SCE Demand Bid programs for summer 2007 has been finalized.

Pilots conducted over the past four years indicate that Auto-DR can deliver low-cost, reliable, consistently repeatable electric demand response in commercial facilities, even during multi-day heat storms. Automating demand response improves the repeatability of the demand response, reduces on-site labor costs associated with manual DR, and hardens the resource by requiring commitment to a consistent set of strategies. Automating DR with standardized, open protocols provides a DR infrastructure for future wide scale implementation that can be extended into future building and appliance controls. Because HVAC and lighting are the facility loads most likely to be controlled, the greatest demand response potential is available on hot summer weekday afternoons.

LBNL is currently planning or conducting Auto-DR pilots with all three California investor owned utilities. The existing LBNL/PG&E Auto-CPP pilot has 13 commercial facilities (2.2 million ft<sup>2</sup>) currently connected to the LBNL DR Automation Server. The system has the potential to shed up to 2.4 MW. Although facility managers were notified in advance of upcoming events (via e-mail, pager and text message) none exercised their option to "opt-out". Significant sheds were measured in about 90% of the connected sites. Baselines with high noise and variability account for the remaining 10% of sites where predetermined strategies occurred, but sheds were not measurable.

<u>Based on average results from the pilot program participants, about 1,300 to 2,000 new sites would be</u> required to produce a 15-minute shed of 250 MW. For a 3 to 6 hour shed about 3,000 to 3,500 sites would be required. Both estimates assume that the average peak load reductions per site are also achieved by any new facility additions. This estimate also assumes that the energy usage and load characteristics of existing pilot participants are representative of potential new facility additions.

The technology, customer response and economics of AutoDR continue to provide consistent, reliable yearto-year results. Tests indicate that the existing AutoDR system is capable of supporting expansion to achieve the CEC-CPUC 250 MW demand response objective by summer 2007. Short-duration, high-intensity automated sheds could provide the utilities and ISO with additional low cost reliability and ancillary service options. Less intensive, longer duration sheds may be better suited to mitigate non-emergency adverse economic conditions. AutoDR can support both. While additional research and development is necessary to continue to improve facility response rates and further reduce costs, we believe that AutoDR is ready for broad-based commercialization and rapid expansion.

### **AutoDR Results**

Preliminary results for the summer of 2006 (Table 2) show average facility peak load demand reductions of 13% for three-hour critical peak events and 15-minute peak load reductions per facility that average 33%. While the summer 2006 results are preliminary, results from prior years confirm average facility demand

reductions of 13.4% (Table 1). During six-hour critical peak events AutoDR facilities have demonstrated capability to sustain approximately 10% reductions in peak load. The 10% reduction target has been achieved for small (under 300 kW) and large (over 500 kW) sites. The current Automated Critical Peak Pricing tests with PG&E are providing automated DR for about 10 MW of building load (Figure 1). Both a weather-normalized baseline based on LBNL analysis and the PG&E CPP baseline is evaluated for each CPP event.

Preliminary evidence also seems to indicate that AutoDR reduces facility energy use. Anecdotal evidence indicates that building operator activities to prepare the facility and tune-up the EMCS operation produce conservation benefits. Research results provide a preliminary indication that the shed strategies themselves also reduce overall facility energy use. AutoDR's ability to integrate efficiency, conservation and demand response by simultaneously reducing energy and peak load will be more fully documented in ongoing research.

AutoDR one-time setup costs averaged approximately \$58/kW from 2003 to 2005 (Table 1). One-time setup costs range from an average of \$26/kW for a 15-minute interruption to an average of \$62/kW for a six-hour interruption for the 2006 participating facilities (Table 2). This compares very favorably to the approximate \$250/kW setup cost for a conventional residential air conditioner load control program (cost of a typical load control switch and installation). Since AutoDR automates the facility demand response, ongoing operational costs are insignificant.

In cooperation with PG&E, four years of LBNL DRRC research documents that AutoDR provides a very low cost communication and technology infrastructure capable of supporting a broad range of reliability and economic demand response.

## **Technology Capabilities**

AutoDR requires three basic technologies: a price or reliability signal generator (DR Automation Server); a communications device at each facility to receive the price and reliability signals (gateways and relays have been used), and a customer provided facility energy management and control system or related system for lighting or other controls.

### DR Automation Server (DRAS)

AutoDR price and reliability signals are provided through the LBNL DR Automation Server (DRAS). DR price and reliability signals are transmitted using existing public Internet and private wide area networks (WANs). Facilities can be connected to the DRAS using software, hardware or other interface-based gateways.

Once a shed event is initiated the DRAS manages all communications, time buffering, and on-site connections. Unless a facility manager chooses to "opt-out" and override, their pre-programmed strategy sheds will occur without human intervention.

The DRAS version 2.0 was built to meet the high standards required for financial transactions using Internet technology. It was also designed to support a potential commercial implementation involving thousands of customers. The current version 2.0 server has successfully met all performance requirements, specifically:

- 1. Flexibility Can connect with multiple utilities DR notification systems (Itron, PMC etc.).
- 2. **Reliability** Has maintained its availability target of 99.99% (four nines). The DRAS is hosted at a co-location facility with triple redundant back-up UPS and generator systems. It is immune to blackouts and other threats.

- 3. **Scalability** Scalability tests indicate that the current system can support approximately 10,000 sites.
- 4. **Security** The DR Automation Server architecture was designed to meet industry standards for financially binding transactions.

#### Client Gateway

The Client & Logic with Integrated Relay (CLIR Box) is a hardware device installed at AutoDR facilities. It receives remote DR signals from the DRAS, translates them into a format that can be read by the facility EMCS, which then enables the EMCS to automatically initiate the customer configured demand response strategies.

The CLIR box can be installed in virtually any site that has access to the Internet. It can interface with virtually any EMCS. The CLIR box can also be used for direct load control (e.g., disable a chiller) for sites without EMCS. It has passed rigorous computer network security tests.

The CLIR box was developed manufactured through collaboration between LBNL and Akuacom Inc. The bill of materials cost is \$750 each. Volumes, lead-time, distribution channels and other factors will dictate the unit cost for CLIR boxes during any 2007 expansion effort.

### **Issues, Potential Problems and Mitigation Measures**

- <u>Recruitment and on-site implementation</u> are the two areas that pose the most substantial challenges to the 250 MW demand response objective. Existing utility resources are not sufficient nor are they geared to rapid mass-market expansion. Achieving the 250 MW objective will require support from third-party private industry aggregators, customer associations and other interest groups.
  - a) *Mitigation*: Create capacity incentives and contractual arrangements to incent and encourage third-party aggregators.
  - b) *Mitigation*: Improve the incentives offered through existing pilot CPP tariffs.
  - c) *Mitigation*: Increase access to technical assistance and technology acquisition funds.
  - d) *Mitigation*: Create incentives that encourage utilities to outsource AutoDR implementation.
  - e) *Mitigation*: Examine and modify demand bid tariff options to increase incentives and relax participation and response conditions.
  - f) *Mitigation*: Consider direct subsidies, like those under the AB1X advanced metering initiative to facilitate a more rapid implementation of EMCS and other building automation options compatible with AutoDR.
- 2) Lack of energy management and control systems (EMCS) or centralized lighting controls in many commercial and industrial facilities is a major impediment to Auto-DR. Commercial and industrial facility owners must be provided with educational materials to better explain the benefits of AutoDR, the economics of demand response and efficiency benefits that will come with EMCS implementation.
  - a) *Mitigation*: Encourage the utilities to develop and initiate more aggressive customer education programs. Engaging market support from EMCS and other building automation providers, customer associations and other groups should be a prority.
  - b) *Mitigation*: Consider expanding the target customer groups and improving the incentives offered through existing pilot CPP tariffs.

- c) *Mitigation*: see 1c and 1f.
- 3) <u>Contractual obligations</u>: Building operators of many multi-tenant office buildings are unable to participate in demand response options due to contractual obligations under their tenant leases. While the DRRC is conducting research to identify potential solutions, this problem may not be resolvable in the near term or it may require legislative or emergency actions under the Resources Code.
  - a) *Mitigation*: Examine legal options under the Resources Code that may under emergency conditions allow building operators to temporarily invoke demand response strategies.
- 4) <u>Process loads</u>: Some commercial and many industrial facilities perform processes that cannot be varied without significant financial cost. This issue is not necessarily resolvable in the near term as additional research is needed to understand what industrial processes lend themselves to AutoDR approaches. However, HVAC and lighting shed strategies used for the commercial sector may be usable by many industrial sector customers.
- 5) <u>DRAS Commercialization</u>: To meet IT industry standards for mission critical applications (such as DR during a heat storm) substantial testing and upgrades should be conducted prior to the summer of 2007. This work should begin immediately.
  - a) *Mitigation*: Implement a high priority DRRC task to scope out and complete this work.
- 6) <u>CLIR Boxes Production</u>: The current design could be produced in the thousands as necessary to meet the 250 MW goal in 2007. Work on this effort would need to begin immediately.
  - a) *Mitigation*: Implement a high priority DRRC task to scope out and complete this work.
- 7) Demand Response Integration Services Contractor (DRISCO): To facilitate more rapid expansion of AutoDR, the DRRC defined the skills and hired a third-party contractor to assist the 2006 pilot sites with AutoDR implementation. This third-party capability needs to be rapidly expanded to support attainment of the 250 MW demand response objective for 2007. The skills required for a DRISCO may be difficult to obtain in the near term.
  - a) *Mitigation*: Begin an RFI and/or RFQ process to identify potential DRISCO candidates, aggregators and others that might be qualified and interested in supporting AutoDR implementation.
  - b) *Mitigation*: Examine other options for using training or engaging corporate and customer association resources to support the AutoDR implementation requirements.

Based on recent results we recommend accelerating automation in key market segments such as include retails chains and government buildings. LBNL has had significant success with federal government facilities, university buildings, and local government buildings. Stronger motivation for state government buildings would help accelerate automated DR. LBNL and the DRRC will continue to evaluate barriers toward broader scale DR deployment.

Further details on Auto-DR are available at drrc.lbl.gov.

Results of LBNL / PG&E Auto-CPP in 2003-2005										
Company	Avg kW Saving s	Avg % Saving s	Max kW Saving s	Events (2003-4 /2004)	Setup Cost					
ACWD	52	20%	84%	4(0)	\$1,284					
BofA	111	2%	227%	3(4)	\$1,614					
Chabot	18	5%	46%	3(1)	\$4,510					
50 Douglas	61	21%	85%	4(4)	\$2,000					
2530 Arnold	61	16%	92%	1(3)	\$2,000					
Echelon	78	25%	110%	4(3)	\$3,620					
Gilead	71	10%	208%	4(1)	\$7,500					
IKEA	219	12%	272%	2(0)	\$5,050					
Oracle	45	10%	65%	1(0)	\$375					
Target	33	10%	56%	4(1)	\$3,312					
USPS	202	15%	265%	0(2)	\$12,000					
<b>Total (All Sites)<sup>7</sup></b>	951	<mark>13.4%</mark>			<mark>\$57.62</mark>					

Table 1 Results of LBNL / PG&E Auto-CPP in 2003-2005

# Table 2 Preliminary Results of LBNL / PG&E Auto-CPP - Summer 2006

(Subject to minor changes with temperature data and baseline adjustments)

	Savings During DR Events						Setup	Setup Cost
Site name	kW Ave <sup>1</sup>	kW Max <sup>2</sup>	WBP% Ave <sup>3</sup>	WBP% Max <sup>4</sup>	# of 2006 events⁵	Total Setup cost <sup>6/site</sup>	Cost \$/kW 6-hour event)	\$/kW 15- minute event
Office	98	152	29%	43%	11	\$13,324	\$136	\$88
Office- Data Center	328	423	7%	8%	11	\$2,900	\$9	\$7
Museum	-2	212	-2%	65%	6	\$6,010	NA	\$28
Office	86	234	18%	41%	11	\$3,500	\$16	\$5
Office	36	104	9%	24%	11			
<b>Detention Center</b>	98	316	16%	48%	11			
Office	99	176	23%	38%	11	\$3,620	\$37	\$21
Office - Lab	27	25	11%	13%	5		\$63	\$19
Office - Lab	33	85	9%	25%	5	\$4,500		
Office - Lab	11	130	2%	30%	5			
Retail	76	226	7%	19%	5	\$6,360	\$84	\$28
Office	98	231	23%	41%	11	\$1,875	\$19	\$8
Retail	72	114	17%	25%	11	\$3,312	\$46	\$29
Total (All Sites) <sup>7</sup>	<mark>1,060</mark>	<mark>2,429</mark>	13%	33%	114	\$5,045	\$62	\$27

\* B of A uses June 23rd data because July data was problematic.

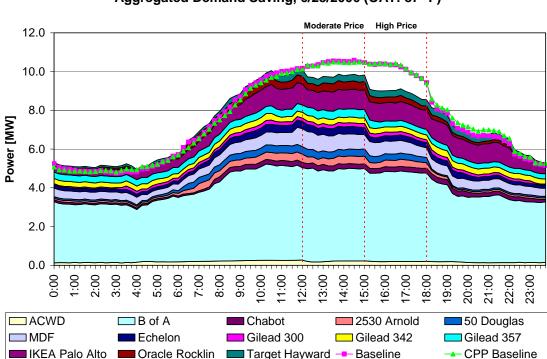
kW Ave<sup>1</sup> kW average shed over the last 3 hrs. of a 6 hr. event

- kW Max<sup>2</sup> kW maximum shed during any 15 min. interval.
- WBP% Ave<sup>3</sup> Whole Building Power, % shed over the last 3 hrs. of a 6 hr. event
- WBP% Max<sup>4</sup> Whole Building Power, % maximum shed during any 15 min. interval.

# of 2006 events<sup>5</sup> As of 8/4/06, Qty 11 CPP events have been called in zone-2 and Qty 5 in zone-1. All sites located in zone-2 except Gilead and IKEA.

- Setup cost<sup>6</sup> Includes parts & labor for installation (\$1,500 for CLIR box, EMCS programming, wiring etc.). Does not include recruitment costs
- Total (All Sites)<sup>7</sup> Averages were calculated with each site of equal "weight".

Figure 1



#### Aggregated Demand Saving, 6/23/2006 (OAT: 87 °F)

**Sample total aggregated load on June 23, 2006, one of the PG&E CPP days.** Individual loads for 13 buildings are shown along with the aggregated demand response using the LBNL baseline and the CPP baseline. These baselines are nearly identical on this day, though on warmer days the LBNL baseline is higher because it accounts for hourly weather affects. The 87 F shown reflects the average of the daily maximum temperatures at each building. The 13 buildings shed 1100 kW on this day. The horizontal lines reflect the two CPP periods – medium price from noon to 3 and high price from 3 to 6 pm.

# (END OF ATTACHMENT A)

## INFORMATION REGARDING SERVICE

I have provided notification of filing to the electronic mail addresses on the attached service list.

Upon confirmation of this document's acceptance for filing, I will cause a copy of the filed document to be served upon the service list to this proceeding by U.S. mail. The service list I will use to serve the copy of the filed document is current as of today's date.

Dated August 22, 2006, at San Francisco, California.

/s/ KRIS KELLER Kris Keller

#### 

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* APPEARANCES \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

James Weil Director AGLET CONSUMER ALLIANCE PO BOX 37 COOL CA 95614 (530) 885-5252 jweil@aglet.org For: Aglet Consumer Alliance

Edward G. Poole Attorney At Law ANDERSON & POOLE 601 CALIFORNIA STREET, SUITE 1300 SAN FRANCISCO CA 94108-2818 (415) 956-6413 epoole@adplaw.com For: San Francisco Community Power (SFCP)

Daniel W. Douglass Attorney At Law DOUGLASS & LIDDELL 21700 OXNARD STREET, SUITE 1030 WOODLAND HILLS CA 91367 (818) 961-3001 douglass@energyattorney.com For: Alliance for Retail Energy Markets

Richard H. Counihan ECOS CONSULTING 274 BRANNAN STREET, SUITE 600 SAN FRANCISCO CA 94107 (415) 371-0604 rcounihan@ecosconsulting.com For: ENERNOC, INC.

Chris King EMETER STRATEGIC CONSULTING 1 TWIN DOLPHIN DRIVE REDWOOD CITY CA 94065 (650) 631-7230 chris@emeter.com For: SVLG and CCEA

Renee H. Guild Ceo GLOBAL ENERGY MARKETS 2481 PORTERFIELD COURT MOUNTAIN VIEW CA 94040 (650) 279-7692 renee@gem-corp.com For: GLOBAL ENERGY MARKETS Leslie Nardoni ICF CONSULTING 14724 VENTURA BLVD., STE. 1001 SHERMAN OAKS CA 91403 (818) 325-3126 cpuca0506006@icfconsulting.com For: ICF CONSULTING

William H. Booth Attorney At Law LAW OFFICES OF WILLIAM H. BOOTH 1500 NEWELL AVENUE, 5TH FLOOR WALNUT CREEK CA 94596 (925) 296-2460 wbooth@booth-law.com For: California Large Energy Consumers Association (CLECA)

Randall W. Keen Attorney At Law MANATT PHELPS & PHILLIPS, LLP 11355 WEST OLYMPIC BLVD. LOS ANGELES CA 90064 (310) 312-4361 pucservice@manatt.com For: The County of Los Angeles

Peter Ouborg Attorney At Law PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY PO BOX 7442 MAIL CODE B30A SAN FRANCISCO CA 94120 (415) 973-2286 pxo2@pge.com For: Pacific Gas and Electric Company

Karen P. Paull Legal Division RM. 4300 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-2630 kpp@cpuc.ca.gov For: Office of Ratepayers Advocates

Vicki L. Thompson Attorney At Law SAN DIEGO GAS & ELECTRIC COMPANY 101 ASH STREET SAN DIEGO CA 92101 (619) 699-5130 vthompson@sempra.com For: San Diego Gas & Electric

Joy C. Yamagata SAN DIEGO GAS & ELECTRIC COMPANY/SCG 8330 CENTURY PARK COURT SAN DIEGO CA 92123 (858) 654-1755 jyamagata@semprautilities.com For: San Diego Gas & Electric

Steven Moss SAN FRANCISCO COMMUNITY POWER COOP 2325 3RD STREET, SUITE 344 SAN FRANCISCO CA 94120 (415) 643-9578 steven@moss.net

Janet Combs Attorney At Law SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON COMPANY 2244 WALNUT GROVE AVENUE ROSEMEAD CA 91770 (626) 302-1524 janet.combs@sce.com For: Southern California Edison

Keith Mccrea Attorney At Law SUTHERLAND, ASBILL & BRENNAN 1275 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, NW WASHINGTON DC 20004-2415 (202) 383-0705 keith.mccrea@sablaw.com For: California manufacturers and Technology Association

Marcel Hawiger Attorney At Law THE UTILITY REFORM NETWORK 711 VAN NESS AVENUE, SUITE 350 SAN FRANCISCO CA 94102 (415) 929-8876 marcel@turn.org

Lon W. House WATER & ENERGY CONSULTING 4901 FLYING C RD. CAMERON PARK CA 95682 (530) 676-8956 Iwhouse@innercite.com For: Association of California Water Agencies

Paul Angelopulo Legal Division RM. 5031 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-4742 pfa@cpuc.ca.gov

Christopher J. Blunt Division of Ratepayer Advocates RM. 4209 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-1779 cjb@cpuc.ca.gov

David G. Hungerford CALIFORNIA ENERGY COMMISSION DEMAND ANALYSIS OFFICE 1516 NINTH ST., MS-22 SACRAMENTO CA 95814 (916) 654-4906 dhungerf@energy.state.ca.us

Mike Messenger CALIFORNIA ENERGY COMMISSION 1516 9TH STREET, MS-28 SACRAMENTO CA 95814 (916) 654-4774 mmesseng@energy.state.ca.us

Cherie Chan Division of Ratepayer Advocates RM. 4209 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-1546 cyc@cpuc.ca.gov

Moises Chavez Energy Division AREA 4-A 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-1851 mcv@cpuc.ca.gov

Christopher Danforth Division of Ratepayer Advocates RM. 4209 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-1481 ctd@cpuc.ca.gov

Julie A. Fitch Division of Strategic Planning RM. 5203 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 355-5552 jf2@cpuc.ca.gov

Sudheer Gokhale Division of Ratepayer Advocates RM. 4209 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-2247 skg@cpuc.ca.gov

Bruce Kaneshiro Energy Division AREA 4-A 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-1187 bsk@cpuc.ca.gov

Dorris Lam Energy Division AREA 4-A 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-5284 dnl@cpuc.ca.gov

Scarlett Liang-Uejio Division of Ratepayer Advocates RM. 4209 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-2043 scl@cpuc.ca.gov

Kim Malcolm Administrative Law Judge Division RM. 5005 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-2822 kim@cpuc.ca.gov

Joy Morgenstern Energy Division AREA 4-A 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-1900 jym@cpuc.ca.gov Michael Rosauer Energy Division AREA 4-A 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-2579 fly@cpuc.ca.gov

Don Schultz Division of Ratepayer Advocates RM. SCTO 770 L STREET, SUITE 1050 Sacramento CA 95814 (916) 327-2409 dks@cpuc.ca.gov For: ORA

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* INFORMATION ONLY \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Ben Sun Equity Research ADAMS HARKNESS 99 HIGH STREET BOSTON MA 02110 (617) 788-1595 bsun@adamsharkness.com

Mario Natividad APPLIED METERING TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 9244 BERMUDEZ ST. PICO RIVERA CA 90660 (562) 801-5688 Mario.Natividad@appliedmetering.com For: APPLIED METERING TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

Robert E. Anderson APS ENERGY SERVICES 1500 FIRST AVENUE, SUITE 101 ROCHESTER MN 55906 (507) 289-0800 bob\_Anderson@apses.com

Kelly Potter APS ENERGY SERVICES COMPANY, INC. 400 E. VAN BUREN STREET, SUITE 750 PHOENIX AZ 85260 (602) 744-5002 kelly.potter@apses.com

Mark Bowen Vice President, Business Development ASPEN SYSTEMS CORPORATION 2277 RESEARCH BOULEVARD, MS 4T ROCKVILLE MD 20850 (302) 519-5838 mbowen@aspensys.com

Gerald Lahr ASSOCIATION OF BAY AREA GOVERNMENTS 101 8TH STREET OAKLAND CA 94607 (510) 464-7908 jerryl@abag.ca.gov

Barbara R. Barkovich BARKOVICH & YAP, INC. 44810 ROSEWOOD TERRACE MENDOCINO CA 95460 (707) 937-6203 brbarkovich@earthlink.net For: CLECA

Reed V. Schmidt BARTLE WELLS ASSOCIATES 1889 ALCATRAZ AVENUE BERKELEY CA 94703-2714 (510) 653-3399 rschmidt@bartlewells.com For: California City-County Street Light Association

CALIFORNIA ENERGY MARKETS 517B POTRERO AVE. SAN FRANCISCO CA 94110 (415) 552-1764 cem@newsdata.com For: CALIFORNIA ENERGY MARKETS

Karen Norene Mills Attorney At Law CALIFORNIA FARM BUREAU FEDERATION 2300 RIVER PLAZA DRIVE SACRAMENTO CA 95833 (916) 561-5655 kmills@cfbf.com

James Price CALIFORNIA ISO 151 BLUE RAVINE ROAD FOLSOM CA 95630 (916) 608-5725 jprice@caiso.com

Jeanne Clinton 2232 WARD STREET BERKELEY CA 94705 (510) 665-9715 jeanne.clinton@earthlink.net Jan Reid COAST ECONOMIC CONSULTING 3185 GROSS ROAD SANTA CRUZ CA 95062 (831) 476-5700 janreid@coastecon.com

Gregory A. Lizak COMPASS ROSE GROUP PO BOX 80926 SAN MARINO CA 91118 (650) 595-7788 greg@compassrosegroup.com For: Compass Rose Group

Eric Woychik COMVERGE 9901 CALODEN LANE, STE 1 OAKLAND CA 94605 (510) 387-5220 ewoychik@comverge.com For: Comverge

Robert B. Gex Attorney At Law, DAVIS WRIGHT TREMAINE LLP ONE EMBARCADERO CENTER, SUITE 600 SAN FRANCISCO CA 94111-3611 (415) 276-6500 bobgex@dwt.com For: SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA RAPID TRANSIT

H. Ward Camp DISTRIBUTION CONTROL SYSTEMS, INC. HORNET DRIVE HAZELWOOD MO 63042 (314) 283-9178 wcamp@twacs.com

Donald C. Liddell Attorney At Law DOUGLASS & LIDDELL 2928 2ND AVENUE SAN DIEGO CA 92103 (619) 993-9096 liddell@energyattorney.com

Walter Mcguire EFFICIENCY PARTNERSHIP 2183 UNION STREET SAN FRANCISCO CA 94123 (415) 775-1931 X 311 wmcguire@efficiencypartnership.org For: Efficiency Partnership

Kevin J. Simonsen ENERGY MANAGEMENT SERVICES 646 EAST THIRD AVENUE DURANGO CO 81301 (970) 259-1748 kjsimonsen@ems-ca.com

Ralph Dennis Director, Regulatory Affairs FELLON-MCCORD & ASSOCIATES 9960 CORPORATE CAMPUS DRIVE, SUITE 2000 LOUISVILLE KY 40223 (502) 214-6378 ralph.dennis@constellation.com

Kevin Fraser FRASER LIMITED 195 MICHELE CIRCLE NOVATO CA 94947 (415) 898-7171 kevin@fraserlimited.com

Daniel C. Engel Senior Consultant FREEMAN, SULLIVAN & CO. 100 SPEAR STREET 17/F SAN FRANCISCO CA 94105 (415) 777-0707 dcengel@fscgroup.com

Jess Galura SAM WALTON DEVELOPMENT COMPLEX 2001 SE 10TH STREET BENTONVILLE AR 72716-0550 (479) 204-1168 jess.galura@wal-mart.com For: Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.

James D. Squeri Attorney At Law GOODIN MACBRIDE SQUERI RITCHIE & DAY LLP 505 SANSOME STREET, SUITE 900 SAN FRANCISCO CA 94111 (415) 392-7900 jsqueri@gmssr.com For: California Retailers Association

Theodore H Geilen Division of Ratepayer Advocates RM. 4209 505 VAN NESS AVE San Francisco CA 94102 (415) 703-1235 u19@cpuc.ca.gov Jeff Nahigian JBS ENERGY, INC. 311 D STREET WEST SACRAMENTO CA 95605 (916) 372-0534 jeff@jbsenergy.com

Jeff Francetic Business Development Manager LANDIS+GYR, INC. 14891 LAGO DRIVE RANCHO MURIETA CA 95683 (916) 354-8400 jeff.francetic@us.landisgyr.com

Karen Lindh LINDH & ASSOCIATES 7909 WALERGA ROAD, NO. 112, PMB119 ANTELOPE CA 95843 (916) 729-1562 karen@klindh.com For: California Manufacturers & Technology Association

Dale Murdock Sr. Vice President - Operations And Tech MACH ENERGY 1801 N. CALIFORNIA BLVD., STE. 103 WALNUT CREEK CA 94596 (925) 708-3119 dmurdock@machenergy.com For: MACH Energy

MRW & ASSOCIATES, INC. 1999 HARRISON STREET, SUITE 1440 OAKLAND CA 94612 (510) 934-1999 mrw@mrwassoc.com

Jack Greenhalgh Presient NEW ERA ENERGY, INC. PO BOX 121 WILLIAMSBURG VA 23090-0121 (757) 345-5508 jack@neweraenergy.com

Don Wood PACIFIC ENERGY POLICY CENTER 4539 LEE AVENUE LA MESA CA 91941 (619) 463-9035 carlwwood@verizon.net

Josephine Wu PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY PO BOX 770000, MAIL CODE B9A SAN FRANCISCO CA 94177 (415) 973-3414 jwwd@pge.com

Michael Campbell PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY PO BOX 770000, MC B9A SAN FRANCISCO CA 94177 (415) 973-8343 MNCe@pge.com

Laura Rooke Sr. Project Manager PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC 121 SW SALMON ST., PORTLAND OR 97204 (503) 464-7017 laura.rooke@pgn.com For: PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC

Mark W. Ward Business/Economics Manager SAN DIEGO GAS & ELECTRIC COMPANY 8330 CENTURY PARK COURT - CP 42K SAN DIEGO CA 92123 (858) 654-1796 mward@semprautilities.com

Susie Sides Demand Response Programs Manager SAN DIEGO GAS & ELECTRIC COMPANY 8306 CENTURY PARK CT., CP 42K SAN DIEGO CA 92123-1530 (858) 654-1186 ssides@semprautilities.com

Connee B. Lloyd Senior Energy Analyst SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA RAPID TRANSIT 300 LAKESIDE DRIVE, 16/F OAKLAND CA 94612 (510) 464-6186 clloyd@bart.gov For: SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA RAPID TRANSIT

Larry Johnson Vp Business Development SATEC UBC 10 MILLTOWN COURT UNION NJ 07083 (908) 686-9510 Ijohnson@oksatec.com David Reed SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON 2244 WALNUT GROVE AVE ROSEMEAD CA 91770 (626) 302-8312 david.reed@sce.com For: SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON COMPANY

Lauren Pemberton SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON 2244 WALNUT GROVE AVE, ROSEMEAD CA 91770 (626) 302-8340 lauren.pemberton@sce.com For: SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON

Bruce Foster Vice President SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON COMPANY 601 VAN NESS AVENUE, STE. 2040 SAN FRANCISCO CA 94102 (415) 775-1856 bruce.foster@sce.com

Case Administration SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON COMPANY ROOM 370 2244 WALNUT GROVE AVENUE ROSEMEAD CA 91770 (626) 302-4875 case.admin@sce.com For: SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON COMPANY

Jennifer Hasbrouck Attorney At Law SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON COMPANY 2244 WALNUT GROVE AVENUE, ROOM 345 ROSEMEAD CA 91770 (626) 302-1040 jennifer.hasbrouck@sce.com

Lawrence Oliva SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON COMPANY QUAD 2A, 216J 2244 WALNUT GROVE AVE. ROSEMEAD CA 91770 (626) 302-8205 lawrence.oliva@sce.com

Hugh Yao SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA GAS COMPANY 555 W. 5TH ST, GT22G2 LOS ANGELES CA 90013 (213) 233-3619 hyao@semprautilities.com For: SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA GAS COMPANY

Patricia Thompson SUMMIT BLUE CONSULTING 1766 LACASSIE AVE. STE 103 WALNUT CREEK CA 94596 (925) 935-0270 pthompson@summitblue.com

Patrick J. Forkin Iii, Cpa Senior Equity Research Analyst TEJAS SECURITIES GROUP, INC. 7700 BONHOMME AVE., SUITE 575 CLAYTON MO 63105 (314) 862-2437 Pforkin@tejassec.com

Dan Geis THE DOLPHIN GROUP 925 L STREET, SUITE 800 SACRAMENTO CA 95814 (916) 447-6206 dgeis@dolphingroup.org

Scott J. Anders Research/Administrative Director UNIVERSITY OF SAN DIEGO SCHOOL OF LAW 5998 ALCALA PARK SAN DIEGO CA 92110 (619) 260-4589 scottanders@sandiego.edu

### (END OF SERVICE LIST)